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# Wall Lake Minnehaha County South Dakota

National Eutrophication Survey, Corvallis, Oreg

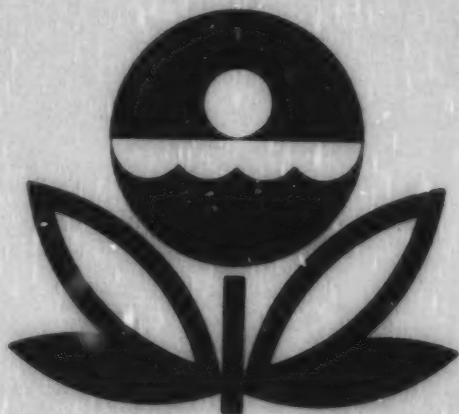
Prepared for

Corvallis Environmental Research Lab, Oreg

Dec 76

**PB 265 600**

**U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY  
WORKING PAPER SERIES**



**CORVALLIS ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH LABORATORY - CORVALLIS, OREGON  
and  
ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING & SUPPORT LABORATORY - LAS VEGAS, NEVADA**

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| 16. ABSTRACT<br>Annual total phosphorus and total nitrogen loadings to the lake were estimated and subdivided according to either point or non-point source origin. An assessment of the lake's trophic condition and limiting nutrient is also provided. All data collected by the U.S.E.P.A. National Eutrophication Survey during the one year study of the lake and its tributaries are included in the report. |  |                                  |  |                                                              |  |
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REPORT  
ON  
WALL LAKE  
MINNEHAHA COUNTY  
SOUTH DAKOTA  
EPA REGION VIII  
WORKING PAPER No. 627

WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE  
SOUTH DAKOTA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION  
AND THE  
SOUTH DAKOTA NATIONAL GUARD  
DECEMBER, 1976

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## FOREWORD

The National Eutrophication Survey was initiated in 1972 in response to an Administration commitment to investigate the nationwide threat of accelerated eutrophication to freshwater lakes and reservoirs.

### OBJECTIVES

The Survey was designed to develop, in conjunction with state environmental agencies, information on nutrient sources, concentrations, and impact on selected freshwater lakes as a basis for formulating comprehensive and coordinated national, regional, and state management practices relating to point-source discharge reduction and non-point source pollution abatement in lake watersheds.

### ANALYTIC APPROACH

The mathematical and statistical procedures selected for the Survey's eutrophication analysis are based on related concepts that:

- a. A generalized representation or model relating sources, concentrations, and impacts can be constructed.
- b. By applying measurements of relevant parameters associated with lake degradation, the generalized model can be transformed into an operational representation of a lake, its drainage basin, and related nutrients.
- c. With such a transformation, an assessment of the potential for eutrophication control can be made.

### LAKE ANALYSIS

In this report, the first stage of evaluation of lake and watershed data collected from the study lake and its drainage basin is documented. The report is formatted to provide state environmental agencies with specific information for basin planning [§303(e)], water quality criteria/standards review [§303(c)], clean lakes [§314(a,b)], and water quality monitoring [§106 and §305(b)] activities mandated by the Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972.

Beyond the single lake analysis, broader based correlations between nutrient concentrations (and loading) and trophic condition are being made to advance the rationale and data base for refinement of nutrient water quality criteria for the Nation's freshwater lakes. Likewise, multivariate evaluations for the relationships between land use, nutrient export, and trophic condition, by lake class or use, are being developed to assist in the formulation of planning guidelines and policies by EPA and to augment plans implementation by the states.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The staff of the National Eutrophication Survey (Office of Research & Development, U. S. Environmental Protection Agency) expresses sincere appreciation to the South Dakota Departments of Environmental Protection and Game, Fish and Parks for professional involvement, to the South Dakota National Guard for conducting the tributary sampling phase of the Survey, and to those wastewater treatment plant operators who voluntarily provided effluent samples.

Allyn Lockner, Secretary, and Blaine Barker and Duane Murphy, Department of Environmental Quality; Douglas Hansen, Department of Game, Fish and Parks; and James Hayden, Director, State Lakes Preservation Committee provided invaluable lake documentation and counsel during the Survey, reviewed the preliminary reports, and provided critiques most useful in the preparation of this Working Paper series.

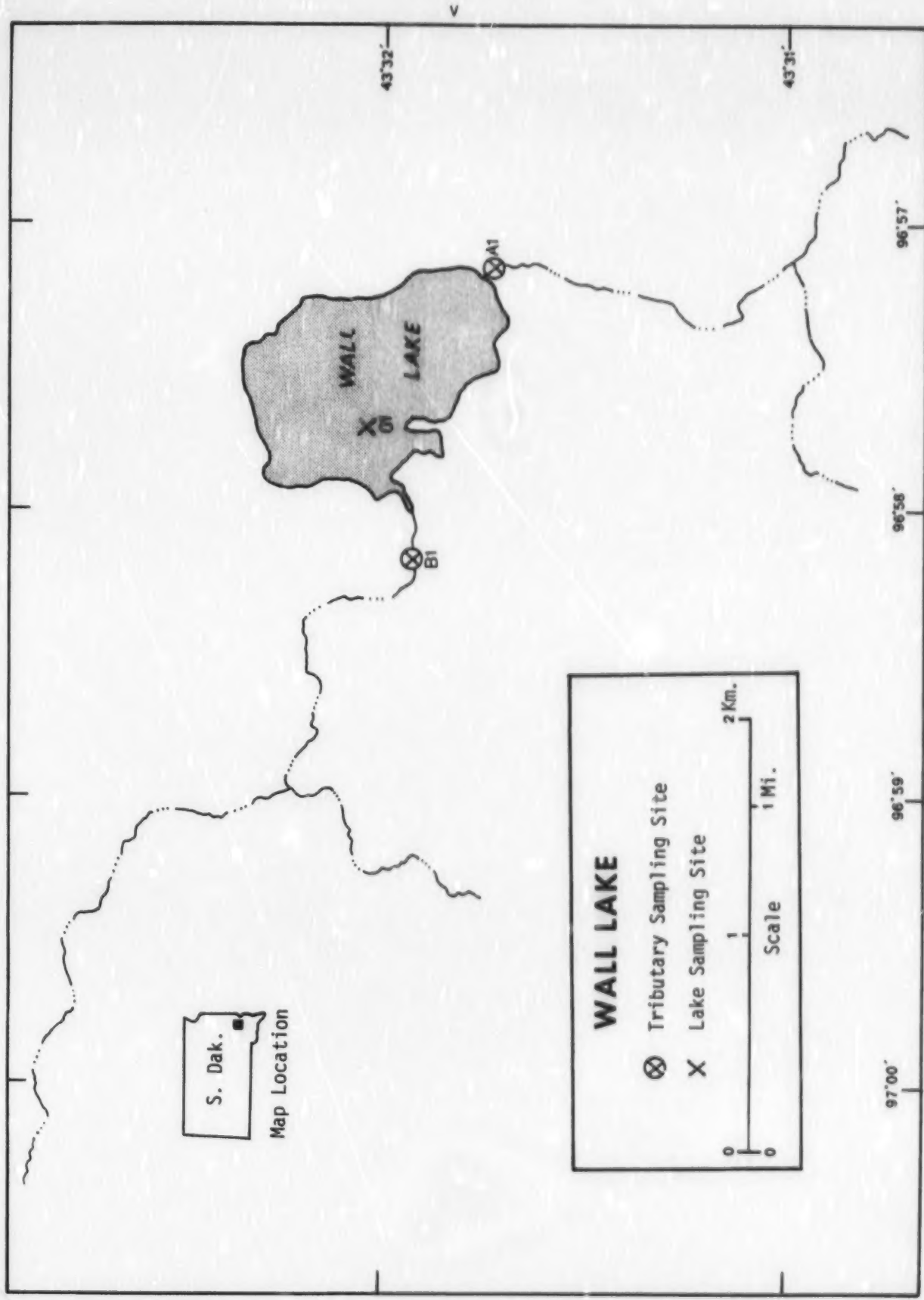
Major General Duane L. Corning, the Adjutant General of South Dakota, and Project Officer Colonel Robert D. Chalberg, who directed the volunteer efforts of the South Dakota National Guardsmen, are also gratefully acknowledged for their assistance to the Survey.

## NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY

## STUDY LAKES

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA

| <u>LAKE NAME</u> | <u>COUNTY</u>   |
|------------------|-----------------|
| Albert           | Kingsbury       |
| Alvin            | Lincoln         |
| Angostura        | Fall River      |
| Brant            | Lake            |
| Byron            | Beadle          |
| Clear            | Marshall        |
| Clear            | Minnehaha       |
| Cochrane         | Deuel           |
| Cottonwood       | Spink           |
| Deerfield        | Pennington      |
| Enemy Swim       | Day             |
| Herman           | Lake            |
| John             | Hamlin          |
| Kampeska         | Codington       |
| Madison          | Lake            |
| Mitchell         | Davidson        |
| Norden           | Hamlin          |
| East Oakwood     | Brookings       |
| West Oakwood     | Brookings       |
| Pactola          | Pennington      |
| Pickere1         | Day             |
| Poinsett         | Brookings, Lake |
| Red Iron South   | Marshall        |
| Richmond         | Brown           |
| Roy              | Marshall        |
| Sand             | Brown           |
| Sheridan         | Pennington      |
| Stockdale        | Custer          |
| East Vermillion  | McCook          |
| Wall             | Minnehaha       |
| Waubay           | Day             |



WALL LAKE  
STORET NO. 4630

I. INTRODUCTION

Due to lack of flows, no tributary or outlet samples were collected at Wall Lake. Therefore, this report relates only to the lake sampling data.

II. CONCLUSIONS

A. Trophic Condition:

Survey data indicate that Wall Lake is eutrophic. It ranked thirteenth when the 31 South Dakota lakes and reservoirs sampled in 1974 were compared using a combination of six lake parameters\*. Seventeen of the water bodies had less and one had the same median total phosphorus, 19 had less median dissolved orthophosphorus, 21 had less and one had the same median inorganic nitrogen, 19 had less mean chlorophyll a, and 11 had greater mean Secchi disc transparency.

Survey limnologists observed a bloom of filamentous algae in September.

B. Rate-Limiting Nutrient:

The results of the algal assays indicate that Wall Lake was nitrogen limited at the times the samples were taken (04/22/74 and 09/20/74).

The lake data indicate nitrogen limitation all three sampling times.

---

\* See Appendix A.

### III. LAKE CHARACTERISTICS<sup>†</sup>

#### A. Lake Morphometry<sup>††</sup>:

1. Surface area: 0.90 kilometers<sup>2</sup>.
2. Mean depth: 2.6 meters.
3. Maximum depth: 4.3 meters.
4. Volume:  $2.340 \times 10^6$  m<sup>3</sup>.

#### B. Precipitation\*:

1. Year of sampling: 43.3 centimeters.
2. Mean annual: 62.8 centimeters.

<sup>†</sup> Table of metric conversions--Appendix B.

<sup>††</sup> Murphey, 1974.

\* See Working Paper No. 175, "...Survey Methods, 1973-1976".

#### IV. LAKE WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

Wall Lake was sampled three times during the open-water season of 1974 by means of a pontoon-equipped Huey helicopter. Each time, samples for physical and chemical parameters were collected from two or more depths at one station on the lake (see map, page v). During each visit, a single depth-integrated (near bottom to surface) sample was collected for phytoplankton identification and enumeration; and a similar sample was taken for chlorophyll a analysis. During the first and last visits, a single 18.9-liter depth-integrated sample was collected for algal assays. The maximum depth sampled was 2.1 meters.

The sampling results are presented in full in Appendix C and are summarized in the following table.

A. SUMMARY OF PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR WALL LAKE  
STONEY CODE 4630

| PARAMETER         | 1ST SAMPLING ( 4/22/74) |       |        | 2ND SAMPLING ( 7/11/74) |       |        | 3RD SAMPLING ( 9/20/74) |       |        |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-------|--------|
|                   | 1 SITES                 |       |        | 1 SITES                 |       |        | 1 SITES                 |       |        |
|                   | RANGE                   | MEAN  | MEDIAN | RANGE                   | MEAN  | MEDIAN | RANGE                   | MEAN  | MEDIAN |
| TEMP (C)          | 11.1 - 11.2             | 11.2  | 11.2   | 25.4 - 25.4             | 25.4  | 25.4   | 17.5 - 17.5             | 17.5  | 17.5   |
| DISS OXY (MG/L)   | 9.2 - 9.2               | 9.2   | 9.2    | 7.6 - 7.8               | 7.7   | 7.6    | 8.2 - 8.4               | 8.3   | 8.3    |
| CNDCTVY (MICROMO) | 654. - 754.             | 704.  | 704.   | 1270. - 1270.           | 1270. | 1270.  | 1081. - 1083.           | 1082. | 1082.  |
| PH (STAND UNITS)  | *****                   | ***** | *****  | 9.1 - 9.1               | 9.1   | 9.1    | 9.1 - 9.1               | 9.1   | 9.1    |
| TOT ALK (MG/L)    | 167. - 169.             | 168.  | 168.   | 173. - 178.             | 175.  | 175.   | 171. - 173.             | 172.  | 172.   |
| TOT P (MG/L)      | 0.084 - 0.084           | 0.084 | 0.084  | 0.190 - 0.207           | 0.197 | 0.194  | 0.197 - 0.226           | 0.211 | 0.211  |
| ORTHO P (MG/L)    | 0.031 - 0.076           | 0.053 | 0.053  | 0.116 - 0.129           | 0.122 | 0.122  | 0.058 - 0.076           | 0.067 | 0.067  |
| NO2+NO3 (MG/L)    | 0.040 - 0.060           | 0.050 | 0.050  | 0.050 - 0.090           | 0.063 | 0.050  | 0.020 - 0.020           | 0.020 | 0.020  |
| AMMONIA (MG/L)    | 0.080 - 0.090           | 0.085 | 0.085  | 0.210 - 0.250           | 0.223 | 0.210  | 0.140 - 0.140           | 0.140 | 0.140  |
| KJEL N (MG/L)     | 1.400 - 1.400           | 1.400 | 1.400  | 2.100 - 2.600           | 2.300 | 2.200  | 3.300 - 3.400           | 3.350 | 3.350  |
| INORG N (MG/L)    | 0.120 - 0.150           | 0.135 | 0.135  | 0.260 - 0.340           | 0.287 | 0.260  | 0.160 - 0.160           | 0.160 | 0.160  |
| TOTAL N (MG/L)    | 1.440 - 1.460           | 1.450 | 1.450  | 2.150 - 2.690           | 2.363 | 2.250  | 3.320 - 3.420           | 3.370 | 3.370  |
| CHLORPYL A (UG/L) | 5.1 - 5.1               | 5.1   | 5.1    | 110.7 - 110.7           | 110.7 | 110.7  | 50.0 - 50.0             | 50.0  | 50.0   |
| SECCHI (METERS)   | 2.3 - 2.3               | 2.3   | 2.3    | 1.2 - 1.2               | 1.2   | 1.2    | 0.9 - 0.9               | 0.9   | 0.9    |

## B. Biological characteristics:

## 1. Phytoplankton -

| <u>Sampling Date</u> | <u>Dominant Genera</u>                                                                                                                       | <u>Algal Units per ml</u>           |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 04/22/74             | 1. Centric diatoms<br>2. Flagellates<br>3. <u>Fragilaria sp.</u><br>4. <u>Chroomonas sp.</u><br>5. <u>Ankistrodesmus sp.</u><br>Other genera | 951<br>565<br>119<br>89<br>30<br>29 |
|                      | Total                                                                                                                                        | 1,783                               |
| 07/11/74             | 1. <u>Aphanizomenon sp.</u><br>2. <u>Oscillatoria sp.</u>                                                                                    | 3,724<br>624                        |
|                      | Total                                                                                                                                        | 4,348                               |
| 09/20/74             | 1. <u>Aphanizomenon sp.</u><br>2. <u>Oscillatoria sp.</u>                                                                                    | 5,614<br>1,191                      |
|                      | Total                                                                                                                                        | 6,805                               |

2. Chlorophyll a -

| <u>Sampling Date</u> | <u>Station Number</u> | <u>Chlorophyll <u>a</u> (<math>\mu\text{g/l}</math>)</u> |
|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 04/22/74             | 1                     | 5.1                                                      |
| 07/11/74             | 1                     | 110.7                                                    |
| 09/20/74             | 1                     | 50.0                                                     |

## C. Limiting Nutrient Study:

## 1. Autoclaved, filtered, and nutrient spiked -

## a. April sample -

| <u>Spike (mg/l)</u> | <u>Ortho P<br/>Conc. (mg/l)</u> | <u>Inorganic N<br/>Conc. (mg/l)</u> | <u>Maximum yield<br/>(mg/l-dry wt.)</u> |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Control             | 0.030                           | 0.170                               | 2.5                                     |
| 0.050 P             | 0.080                           | 0.170                               | 3.6                                     |
| 0.050 P + 1.0 N     | 0.080                           | 1.170                               | 28.0                                    |
| 1.0 N               | 0.030                           | 1.170                               | 14.1                                    |

## b. September sample -

| <u>Spike (mg/l)</u> | <u>Ortho P<br/>Conc. (mg/l)</u> | <u>Inorganic N<br/>Conc. (mg/l)</u> | <u>Maximum yield<br/>(mg/l-dry wt.)</u> |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Control             | 0.090                           | 0.768                               | 22.7                                    |
| 0.050 P             | 0.140                           | 0.768                               | 29.2                                    |
| 0.050 P + 1.0 N     | 0.140                           | 1.768                               | 44.5                                    |
| 1.0 N               | 0.090                           | 1.768                               | 32.0                                    |

## 2. Discussion -

The control yields of the assay alga, Selenastrum capricornutum, indicate that the potential primary productivity of Wall Lake was very high when the algal assay samples were taken. In both assay samples there was a slight yield increase with the addition of phosphorus, but the most significant increase occurred when only nitrogen was added. These results indicate that Wall Lake was nitrogen limited when the samples were collected.

The lake data support the assay results. The mean inorganic nitrogen to orthophosphorus ratios were 3 to 1 in April, 2 to 1 in July, and 2 to 1 in September; and nitrogen limitation is indicated at these times.

# V. LITERATURE REVIEWED

Murphey, Duane G., 1974. Personal communication (lake morphometry).  
SD Dept. of Environ. Protection, Pierre.

## VI. APPENDICES

### APPENDIX A

#### LAKE RANKINGS

## LAKE DATA TO BE USED IN RANKINGS

| LAKE<br>CODE | LAKE NAME           | MEDIAN<br>TOTAL P | MEDIAN<br>INORG N | 500-<br>MEAN SEC | MEAN<br>CHLORA | 15-<br>MIN DO | MEDIAN<br>DISS ORTHO P |
|--------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|
| 4601         | LAKE ALBERT         | 0.321             | 0.170             | 489.111          | 106.289        | 9.200         | 0.019                  |
| 4602         | ALVIN LAKE          | 0.067             | 0.970             | 442.833          | 4.700          | 9.400         | 0.017                  |
| 4603         | ANGOSTURA RESERVOIR | 0.014             | 0.160             | 423.333          | 3.717          | 13.000        | 0.005                  |
| 4604         | BRANT LAKE          | 0.194             | 0.130             | 432.833          | 34.150         | 11.800        | 0.113                  |
| 4605         | LAKE BYRON          | 0.443             | 0.370             | 488.333          | 149.350        | 9.000         | 0.146                  |
| 4606         | CLEAR LAKE          | 0.027             | 0.075             | 430.167          | 11.983         | 8.800         | 0.009                  |
| 4607         | CLEAR LAKE          | 1.400             | 0.270             | 495.333          | 691.000        | 7.000         | 0.468                  |
| 4608         | COCHRANE LAKE       | 0.037             | 0.150             | 446.000          | 15.683         | 15.000        | 0.008                  |
| 4609         | COTTONWOOD LAKE     | 0.685             | 0.265             | 490.333          | 112.017        | 8.600         | 0.417                  |
| 4610         | DEERFIELD RESERVOIR | 0.033             | 0.080             | 303.333          | 3.650          | 15.000        | 0.022                  |
| 4611         | ENERGY SWIM LAKE    | 0.037             | 0.085             | 442.600          | 14.200         | 8.200         | 0.013                  |
| 4612         | LAKE HERMAN         | 0.340             | 0.155             | 485.000          | 58.733         | 8.600         | 0.174                  |
| 4613         | ST JOHN LAKE        | 0.344             | 0.080             | 489.400          | 120.080        | 9.800         | 0.025                  |
| 4614         | LAKE KAMPESKA       | 0.220             | 0.105             | 468.889          | 20.567         | 8.200         | 0.128                  |
| 4615         | MADISON LAKE        | 0.250             | 0.090             | 445.555          | 22.578         | 14.000        | 0.107                  |
| 4616         | LAKE MITCHELL       | 0.099             | 0.085             | 465.833          | 14.883         | 13.800        | 0.015                  |
| 4617         | LAKE MORDEN         | 0.256             | 0.165             | 488.667          | 46.800         | 10.000        | 0.050                  |
| 4618         | OAKWOOD LAKE EAST   | 0.146             | 0.175             | 467.000          | 113.600        | 10.000        | 0.009                  |
| 4619         | OAKWOOD LAKE WEST   | 0.181             | 0.135             | 485.833          | 159.667        | 9.600         | 0.021                  |
| 4620         | PACTOLA RESERVOIR   | 0.011             | 0.070             | 248.444          | 1.478          | 11.000        | 0.008                  |
| 4621         | PICKEREL LAKE       | 0.049             | 0.095             | 439.833          | 15.833         | 9.600         | 0.009                  |
| 4622         | LAKE POINSETT       | 0.115             | 0.315             | 468.444          | 40.211         | 10.000        | 0.023                  |
| 4623         | LAKE RED IRON SOUTH | 0.042             | 0.110             | 430.333          | 6.883          | 7.600         | 0.010                  |
| 4624         | RICHMOND LAKE       | 0.187             | 0.150             | 410.000          | 18.467         | 10.000        | 0.144                  |
| 4625         | ROY LAKE            | 0.034             | 0.070             | 431.000          | 13.333         | 11.000        | 0.010                  |
| 4626         | SAND LAKE           | 0.489             | 0.110             | 471.800          | 65.790         | 12.800        | 0.288                  |
| 4627         | SHERIDAN LAKE       | 0.053             | 0.105             | 394.000          | 15.433         | 15.000        | 0.016                  |
| 4            | STOCKADE LAKE       | 0.233             | 0.150             | 432.000          | 25.400         | 15.000        | 0.109                  |

## LAKE DATA TO BE USED IN RANKINGS

| LAKE<br>CODE | LAKE NAME         | MEDIAN<br>TOTAL P | MEDIAN<br>INORG N | 500-<br>MEAN SEC | MEAN<br>CHLOROA | 15-<br>MIN DO | MEDIAN<br>DISS ORTHO P |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------|
| 4629         | LAKE VERMILLION   | 0.211             | 0.100             | 472.833          | 100.800         | 9.200         | 0.092                  |
| 4630         | WALL LAKE         | 0.194             | 0.160             | 441.667          | 55.267          | 7.400         | 0.076                  |
| 4631         | WAUBAY LAKE NORTH | 0.098             | 0.145             | 469.555          | 127.033         | 11.400        | 0.023                  |

PERCENT OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES (NUMBER OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES)

| LAKE<br>CODE | LAKE NAME           | MEDIAN<br>TOTAL P | MEDIAN<br>INORG N | 500-<br>MEAN SEC | MEAN<br>CHLOROP | 15-<br>MIN DO | MEDIAN<br>DISS O <sub>2</sub> P | INDEX<br>NO |
|--------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| 4601         | LAKE ALBERT         | 20 ( 6)           | 20 ( 6)           | 10 ( 3)          | 23 ( 7)         | 68 ( 20)      | 60 ( 18)                        | 201         |
| 4602         | ALVIN LAKE          | 67 ( 20)          | 0 ( 0)            | 57 ( 17)         | 90 ( 27)        | 63 ( 19)      | 63 ( 19)                        | 340         |
| 4603         | ANGOSTURA RESERVOIR | 97 ( 29)          | 30 ( 9)           | 87 ( 26)         | 93 ( 28)        | 20 ( 6)       | 100 ( 30)                       | 427         |
| 4604         | BRANT LAKE          | 40 ( 12)          | 53 ( 16)          | 70 ( 21)         | 47 ( 14)        | 27 ( 8)       | 23 ( 7)                         | 260         |
| 4605         | LAKE BYRON          | 10 ( 3)           | 3 ( 1)            | 17 ( 5)          | 7 ( 2)          | 73 ( 22)      | 13 ( 4)                         | 123         |
| 4606         | CLEAR LAKE          | 93 ( 28)          | 93 ( 28)          | 83 ( 25)         | 83 ( 25)        | 77 ( 23)      | 90 ( 27)                        | 519         |
| 4607         | CLEAR LAKE          | 0 ( 0)            | 10 ( 3)           | 0 ( 0)           | 0 ( 0)          | 100 ( 30)     | 0 ( 0)                          | 110         |
| 4608         | COCHRANE LAKE       | 83 ( 25)          | 40 ( 11)          | 50 ( 15)         | 67 ( 20)        | 5 ( 0)        | 93 ( 28)                        | 338         |
| 4609         | COTTONWOOD LAKE     | 3 ( 1)            | 13 ( 4)           | 3 ( 1)           | 20 ( 6)         | 82 ( 24)      | 3 ( 1)                          | 124         |
| 4610         | DEERFIELD RESERVOIR | 90 ( 27)          | 88 ( 26)          | 97 ( 29)         | 97 ( 29)        | 5 ( 0)        | 53 ( 16)                        | 430         |
| 4611         | ENEMY SWIM LAKE     | 80 ( 24)          | 82 ( 24)          | 60 ( 18)         | 77 ( 23)        | 88 ( 26)      | 73 ( 22)                        | 460         |
| 4612         | LAKE HERMAN         | 17 ( 5)           | 33 ( 10)          | 27 ( 8)          | 33 ( 10)        | 82 ( 24)      | 10 ( 3)                         | 202         |
| 4613         | ST JOHN LAKE        | 13 ( 4)           | 89 ( 26)          | 7 ( 2)           | 13 ( 4)         | 53 ( 16)      | 43 ( 13)                        | 217         |
| 4614         | LAKE KAMESKA        | 33 ( 10)          | 65 ( 19)          | 40 ( 12)         | 57 ( 17)        | 88 ( 26)      | 20 ( 6)                         | 303         |
| 4615         | MADISON LAKE        | 27 ( 8)           | 77 ( 23)          | 53 ( 16)         | 53 ( 16)        | 13 ( 4)       | 30 ( 9)                         | 253         |
| 4616         | LAKE MITCHELL       | 60 ( 18)          | 82 ( 24)          | 47 ( 14)         | 73 ( 22)        | 17 ( 5)       | 70 ( 21)                        | 349         |
| 4617         | LAKE NORDEN         | 23 ( 7)           | 23 ( 7)           | 13 ( 4)          | 40 ( 12)        | 45 ( 12)      | 40 ( 12)                        | 184         |
| 4618         | OAKWOOD LAKE EAST   | 53 ( 16)          | 17 ( 5)           | 20 ( 6)          | 17 ( 5)         | 45 ( 12)      | 85 ( 25)                        | 237         |
| 4619         | OAKWOOD LAKE WEST   | 50 ( 15)          | 50 ( 15)          | 23 ( 7)          | 3 ( 1)          | 58 ( 17)      | 57 ( 17)                        | 241         |
| 4620         | PACTOLA RESERVOIR   | 100 ( 30)         | 98 ( 29)          | 100 ( 30)        | 100 ( 30)       | 35 ( 10)      | 97 ( 29)                        | 530         |
| 4621         | PICKEREL LAKE       | 73 ( 22)          | 73 ( 22)          | 67 ( 20)         | 63 ( 19)        | 58 ( 17)      | 85 ( 25)                        | 419         |
| 4622         | LAKE POINSETT       | 57 ( 17)          | 7 ( 2)            | 43 ( 13)         | 43 ( 13)        | 45 ( 12)      | 47 ( 14)                        | 212         |
| 4623         | LAKE RED IRON SOUTH | 77 ( 23)          | 58 ( 17)          | 80 ( 24)         | 87 ( 26)        | 93 ( 28)      | 78 ( 23)                        | 473         |
| 4624         | RICHMOND LAKE       | 47 ( 14)          | 40 ( 11)          | 90 ( 27)         | 60 ( 18)        | 45 ( 12)      | 17 ( 5)                         | 299         |
| 4625         | ROY LAKE            | 87 ( 26)          | 98 ( 29)          | 77 ( 23)         | 80 ( 24)        | 35 ( 10)      | 78 ( 23)                        | 455         |
| 4626         | SAND LAKE           | 7 ( 2)            | 58 ( 17)          | 33 ( 10)         | 30 ( 9)         | 23 ( 7)       | 7 ( 2)                          | 158         |
| 4627         | SHERIDAN LAKE       | 70 ( 21)          | 65 ( 19)          | 93 ( 28)         | 70 ( 21)        | 5 ( 0)        | 67 ( 20)                        | 370         |
| 4628         | STOCKADE LAKE       | 30 ( 9)           | 40 ( 11)          | 73 ( 22)         | 50 ( 15)        | 5 ( 0)        | 27 ( 8)                         | 225         |

PERCENT OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES (NUMBER OF LAKES WITH HIGHER VALUES)

| LAKE<br>CODE | LAKE NAME         | MEDIAN<br>TOTAL P | MEDIAN<br>INORG N | 500-<br>MEAN SEC | MEAN<br>CHLORA | 15-<br>MIN DO | MEDIAN<br>DISS ORTHO P | INDEX<br>NO |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------|
| 4629         | LAKE VERMILLION   | 37 ( 11)          | 70 ( 21)          | 30 ( 9)          | 27 ( 8)        | 68 ( 20)      | 33 ( 10)               | 265         |
| 4630         | WALL LAKE         | 43 ( 13)          | 27 ( 8)           | 63 ( 19)         | 37 ( 11)       | 97 ( 29)      | 37 ( 11)               | 304         |
| 4631         | WAUBAY LAKE NORTH | 63 ( 19)          | 47 ( 14)          | 37 ( 11)         | 10 ( 3)        | 30 ( 9)       | 50 ( 15)               | 237         |

# LAKES RANKED BY INDEX NOS.

| RANK | LAKE CODE | LAKE NAME           | INDEX NO |
|------|-----------|---------------------|----------|
| 1    | 4620      | PACTOLA RESERVOIR   | 530      |
| 2    | 4506      | CLEAR LAKE          | 519      |
| 3    | 4623      | LAKE RED IRON SOUTH | 473      |
| 4    | 4611      | ENEMY SWIM LAKE     | 460      |
| 5    | 4625      | ROY LAKE            | 455      |
| 6    | 4610      | DEERFIELD RESERVOIR | 430      |
| 7    | 4603      | ANGOSTURA RESERVOIR | 427      |
| 8    | 4621      | PICKEREL LAKE       | 419      |
| 9    | 4627      | SHERIDAN LAKE       | 370      |
| 10   | 4616      | LAKE MITCHELL       | 349      |
| 11   | 4602      | ALVIN LAKE          | 340      |
| 12   | 4608      | COCHRANE LAKE       | 338      |
| 13   | 4630      | WALL LAKE           | 304      |
| 14   | 4614      | LAKE KAMPESKA       | 303      |
| 15   | 4624      | RICHMOND LAKE       | 299      |
| 16   | 4629      | LAKE VERMILLION     | 265      |
| 17   | 4604      | BRANT LAKE          | 260      |
| 18   | 4615      | MADISON LAKE        | 253      |
| 19   | 4622      | LAKE POINSETT       | 242      |
| 20   | 4619      | OAKWOOD LAKE WEST   | 241      |
| 21   | 4631      | AUBAY LAKE NORTH    | 237      |
| 22   | 4618      | OAKWOOD LAKE EAST   | 237      |
| 23   | 4628      | STOCKADE LAKE       | 225      |
| 24   | 4613      | ST JOHN LAKE        | 217      |
| 25   | 4612      | LAKE HERMAN         | 202      |
| 26   | 4601      | LAKE ALBERT         | 201      |
| 27   | 4617      | LAKE NORDEN         | 184      |
|      | 4626      | SAND LAKE           | 158      |

LAKES RANKED BY INDEX NOS.

| RANK | LAKE CODE | LAKE NAME       | INDEX NO |
|------|-----------|-----------------|----------|
| 29   | 4609      | COTTUNWOOD LAKE | 124      |
| 30   | 4605      | LAKE BYRON      | 123      |
| 31   | 4607      | CLEAR LAKE      | 110      |

## APPENDIX B

### CONVERSION FACTORS

### CONVERSION FACTORS

Hectares x 2.471 = acres

Kilometers x 0.6214 = miles

Meters x 3.281 = feet

Cubic meters x  $8.107 \times 10^{-4}$  = acre/feet

Square kilometers x 0.3861 = square miles

Cubic meters/sec x 35.315 = cubic feet/sec

Centimeters x 0.3937 = inches

Kilograms x 2.205 = pounds

Kilograms/square kilometer x 5.711 = lbs/square mile

## APPENDIX C

### TRIBUTARY FLOW DATA

LAKE CODE 4630 WALL

TRIBUTARY FLOW INFORMATION FOR SOUTH DAKOTA

05/03/76

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE(SQ KM) 19.4

| TRIBUTARY | SUR-DRAINAGE AREA(SQ KM) | JAN | FEB | MAR | APR   | MAY   | NORMALIZED FLOWS(CMS) |       |     |     | NOV | DEC | MEAN  |
|-----------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
|           |                          |     |     |     |       |       | JUN                   | JUL   | AUG | SEP | OCT |     |       |
| 4630A1    | 1.3                      | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.057 | 0.028 | 0.028                 | 0.028 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.012 |
| 4630ZZ    | 18.1                     | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.028 | 0.028 | 0.028                 | 0.028 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.009 |

SUMMARY

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE = 19.4  
 SUM OF SUB-DRAINAGE AREAS = 19.4  
 TOTAL FLOW IN = 0.25  
 TOTAL FLOW OUT = 0.0

MEAN MONTHLY FLOWS AND DAILY FLOWS(CMS)

| TRIBUTARY | MONTH | YEAR | MEAN FLOW | DAY | FLOW | DAY | FLOW | DAY | FLOW |
|-----------|-------|------|-----------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|------|
| 4630A1    | 10    | 74   | 0.0       | 13  | 0.0  |     |      |     |      |
|           | 11    | 74   | 0.0       | 10  | 0.0  |     |      |     |      |
|           | 12    | 74   | 0.0       | 15  | 0.0  |     |      |     |      |
|           | 1     | 75   | 0.0       | 19  | 0.0  |     |      |     |      |
|           | 2     | 75   | 0.0       | 9   | 0.0  |     |      |     |      |
|           | 3     | 75   | 0.0       | 9   | 0.0  |     |      |     |      |
|           | 4     | 75   | 0.0       | 13  | 0.0  |     |      |     |      |
|           | 5     | 75   | 0.0       | 18  | 0.0  |     |      |     |      |
|           | 6     | 75   | 0.0       | 22  | 0.0  |     |      |     |      |
|           | 7     | 75   | 0.0       | 13  | 0.0  |     |      |     |      |
|           | 8     | 75   | 0.0       |     |      |     |      |     |      |
|           | 9     | 75   | 0.0       | 4   | 0.0  |     |      |     |      |
| 4630ZZ    | 10    | 74   | 0.0       |     |      |     |      |     |      |
|           | 11    | 74   | 0.0       |     |      |     |      |     |      |
|           | 12    | 74   | 0.0       |     |      |     |      |     |      |
|           | 1     | 75   | 0.0       |     |      |     |      |     |      |
|           | 2     | 75   | 0.0       |     |      |     |      |     |      |
|           | 3     | 75   | 0.0       |     |      |     |      |     |      |
|           | 4     | 75   | 0.001     |     |      |     |      |     |      |
|           | 5     | 75   | 0.0       |     |      |     |      |     |      |
|           | 6     | 75   | 0.0       |     |      |     |      |     |      |
|           | 7     | 75   | 0.0       |     |      |     |      |     |      |
|           | 8     | 75   | 0.001     |     |      |     |      |     |      |
|           | 9     | 75   | 0.0       |     |      |     |      |     |      |

## APPENDIX D

### PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL DATA

463001  
45 33 45.0 096 57 45.0 4  
WALL LAKE  
46099 SOUTH DAKOTA

070192

11EPALES 211120Z  
0011 FEET DEPTH CLASS 00

| DATE FROM TO | TIME OF DAY | DEPTH OF FEET | WATER TEMP CENT | 00010 | 00300 DO MG/L | 00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES | 00094 CONDUCTIVITY FIELD MICROMHO | 00400 PH SU | 00410 TALK CAC03 MG/L | 00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L | 00625 TOT KUJEL N MG/L | 00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L | PHOS-OIS P MG/L | 00671 PHOS-OIS ORTHO MG/L |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| 74/04/22     | 15 30       | 0000          | 11.2            |       |               | 90                         | 654                               |             | 167                   | 0.080                  | 1.400                  | 0.040                      | 0.031           |                           |
|              | 15 30       | 0005          | 11.1            |       | 9.2           |                            | 754                               |             | 169                   | 0.090                  | 1.400                  | 0.050                      | 0.076           |                           |
| 74/07/11     | 15 05       | 0000          | 25.4            | 7.6   |               | 48                         | 1270                              | 9.10        | 173                   | 0.250                  | 2.600                  | 0.090                      | 0.129           |                           |
|              | 15 05       | 0002          | 25.4            | 7.8   |               |                            | 1270                              | 9.10        | 175                   | 0.210                  | 2.100                  | 0.090                      | 0.122           |                           |
|              | 15 05       | 0006          | 25.4            | 7.6   |               |                            | 1270                              | 9.10        | 178                   | 0.210                  | 2.200                  | 0.050                      | 0.116           |                           |
| 74/09/20     | 14 35       | 0000          | 17.5            | 8.2   |               | 37                         | 1081                              | 9.07        | 171                   | 0.140                  | 3.400                  | 0.020K                     | 0.058           |                           |
|              | 14 35       | 0007          | 17.5            | 8.4   |               |                            | 1083                              | 9.09        | 173                   | 0.140                  | 3.300                  | 0.020K                     | 0.076           |                           |

| DATE<br>FROM | TIME<br>OF | DEPTH<br>FEET | PHOS-P<br>MG/L | TOT P<br>UG/L | CHLOROPHYL<br>A | INCDT LT<br>REMNING<br>PERCENT | 00031 |
|--------------|------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------|
|              |            |               |                |               |                 |                                |       |

| DATE<br>FROM<br>TO | TIME<br>OF<br>DAY | DEPTH<br>FEET | PHOS-P<br>MG/L | CHLOROPHYL<br>A<br>UG/L | 00031<br>INCOT LT<br>RENNING<br>PERCENT |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 7/4/04/22          | 15 30             | 0000          | 0.084          | 5.1                     |                                         |
|                    | 15 30             | 0005          | 0.084          |                         |                                         |
| 7/4/07/11          | 15 05             | 0000          | 0.207          | 110.7                   |                                         |
|                    | 15 05             | 0002          | 0.194          |                         |                                         |
|                    | 15 05             | 0006          | 0.190          |                         |                                         |
| 7/4/09/20          | 14 35             | 0000          | 0.197          | 50.0                    |                                         |
|                    | 14 35             | 0003          |                |                         | 50.0                                    |
|                    | 14 35             | 0006          |                |                         | 5.0                                     |
|                    | 14 35             | 0007          | 0.226          |                         |                                         |
|                    | 14 35             | 0008          |                |                         | 1.0                                     |

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE  
LESS THAN INDICATED